

### Taking Care of Yourself through the Ups and Downs of Caregiving

Supporter:

Partners:







**Alzheimer** Society

### Bonnie Schroeder · MSW · RSW



#### CONSULTANT

EDUCATOR

**CAREGIVING EXPERT** 



Schroeder Girls, Mom & Nanny 1997



Mom, Dad & Joey 1992







### Taking Care of Yourself through the Ups and Downs of Caregiving

Today, we will explore the

- physical and emotional changes that can come with each stage of caregiving
- range of feelings (the ups and the downs) as a natural part of caregiving
- ways to spot stress and other mental health concerns
- tips to staying healthy and well









"If the health care system were a plant, family caregivers would be the roots: invisible, fragile and vital."

*This Day is for Me*, Silver Donald Cameron, 2003, www.mcconnellfoundation.ca/kh/resources/publication/this-day-is-for-me-caring-for-the-caregivers

# The Stages of Caregiving

## **The Expectant Caregiver**



- Growing concern.
  - Keyword: ASK
  - **Purpose:** Prepare, research options, gather information.

# The New Caregiver



- Caring for a short time.
- Keyword: FIND
- **Purpose:** Take proactive steps to understand your role & care for yourself.

### **The Committed Caregiver**

- Daily care.
- Keyword: RECEIVE

**Purpose:** Balances the needs of the person you are caring for AND you.

# The Experienced Caregiver



- You have been through it all!
- Keyword: WELCOME
- **Purpose:** Personal growth and reflection.

# The Transitioning Caregiver



- Your role is changing.
- Keyword: ALLOW
- **Purpose:** Walk with your family member.

### **The Treasuring Caregiver**

Your caregiving has ended.
Keyword: TREASURE
Purpose: Reap the benefits of your efforts.



# What stages are you in now?





The Emotional Side of Caregiving, 2014, www.caregiver.org/emotional-side-caregiving



The Emotional Side of Caregiving, 2014, www.caregiver.org/emotional-side-caregiving



The Emotional Side of Caregiving, 2014, www.caregiver.org/emotional-side-caregiving









### Do you need support?



**1-800-268-7582** <u>info@mssociety.ca</u> <u>www.mssociety.ca</u> <u>I am a caregiver for someone with MS</u>

Markinson Canada

1-800-565-3000 info@parkinson.ca www.parkinson.ca For caregivers

#### **Alzheimer** Society

**1-800-616-8816** <u>info@alzheimer.ca</u> <u>www.alzheimer.ca/en/provincial-office-directory</u> <u>Caring for someone with dementia</u>

# Identifying Stress

Photo credit: © Andre Ford, www.flickr.com/photos/andreford/

© Copyright Derek Harper (www.geograph.org.uk/profile/5089) and licensed for reuse under Creative Commons (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.o/)



### Am I in balance?





# Tips to Staying Healthy & Well

Physical Health



# Keeping active and moving is key to your physical and mental health.

- Walk, lift weights, swim, dance, bowl or garden. Keep your body moving.
- Already active? Increase the time you spend being active. Minutes count!
- Take time to plan and eat healthy meals.
- Get a good night sleep.
- Join a support group. Talk with other caregivers about your experiences.
- Talk to your doctor about your mental health.



#### Over time you may lose touch with family and friends. Relationships are important and need to be nurtured.

- Take your caregiving hat off. Focus on your relationship with the person.
- Call a friend and invite for a coffee or a walk.
- Ask other family members to help out be specific.



In tough times, we may focus on the negative. Changing your point of view can help you to see things differently.

- Write down your thoughts. Journaling has been proven to change a person's outlook for the better.
- Make a list of the things you are most thankful for in your life. List the benefits of being a caregiver.
- Spot your bad thoughts. Ask yourself if it is true? What would your friend say about you?



# Caregivers need new knowledge and skills to do it well.

- Talk with your doctor and/or home care provider about how you can learn skills safely.
- Attend a caregiver education course in your community.
- Be clear on what you can and can not take on as a caregiver.



Managing at Home

# Caregivers need support to manage at home.

- Ask for support. Home and community care agencies offer many services including transportation, personal support, meals on wheels, and respite services.
- Ask other family members to help out be specific.



Caregiving is one of the many roles you take on in life. Make sure you take time for yourself to get a break, relax and recharge.

- Make respite part of the caregiving plan. And follow through on your plan. The goal is to feel like you have had a respite break.
- Plan for both short 5 minute respite breaks to more regular breaks in your schedule.
- Plan a time where you can be with your family member as a spouse, daughter or son. Your relationship is worth it!



# Money can be a source of stress in many families. Try to find a balance.

- Talk with your bank about your options.
- Explore provincial and federal tax credits for caregiver.



Needing to work to make money while caregiving can also be stressful. Try to find a balance.

- Talk with your human resources manager about your work and caregiving responsibilities.
- Ask to see a counsellor through your workplace benefits, if available.
- Plan for your time way from work to care and use the Compassionate Care Benefits through Employment Insurance.



# Caregiving is a journey. You need to be prepare for each new stage.

- Plan your own bucket list.
- Find new things to be excited about together.
- Talk to your family member about their wishes.
- Check out the Speak Up campaign.

### • You are **NOT ALONE!**

Summary

# It is about the **RELATIONSHIP!**

- You are VITAL!
  - It is a JOURNEY...

**RESPITE** – it is essential!

It is OK to focus on YOU too!







### Do you need support?



**1-800-268-7582** <u>info@mssociety.ca</u> <u>www.mssociety.ca</u> <u>I am a caregiver for someone with MS</u>

Markinson Canada

1-800-565-3000 info@parkinson.ca www.parkinson.ca For caregivers

#### AlzheimerSociety

**1-800-616-8816** <u>info@alzheimer.ca</u> <u>www.alzheimer.ca/en/provincial-office-directory</u> <u>Caring for someone with dementia</u> Questions? Comments? Surprises? Suggestions?

| • | Physical<br>Health        | Public Health Agency of Canada, Aging and Seniors<br>Active Living Alliance for Older Adults   |
|---|---------------------------|--|
|   | Emotional<br>Health       | Family Caregiving Alliance, <u>The Emotional Side of Caregiving</u> & <u>Taking care of YOU - Self-</u><br><u>care for family caregivers</u><br><u>Canadian Coalition for Seniors' Mental Health</u> |
|   | Positive<br>Outlook       | Edmunson, Janet. (2006). <u>Finding Meaning With Charles: Caregiving with Love through a</u><br><u>Degenerative Disease</u> .<br>Campbell, Judith M. (2014). <u>The Caregiver's Companion</u> .      |
|   | Skills &<br>Knowledge     | <u>The Caregiver Network</u><br>Lauber, Rick. (2010). <u>Caregiver's Guide for Canadians</u> .   |
|   | Managing at<br>Home       | <u>Seniors Canada</u>  |
|   | Respite/<br>Time for Self | Saint Elizabeth, Creative Ways to Take a Respite Break<br>Saint Elizabeth, Caregiver Compass   |
| 3 | Money                     | <u>Canada Revenue Agency, Caregiver Tax Credits</u><br><u>RBC Royal Bank, Your Caregiver Planner</u>   |
|   | Work                      | <u>Compassionate Care Benefits - Employment Insurance</u><br><u>Canadian Human Rights Commission, A Guide to Balancing Work and Caregiving</u><br><u>Obligations</u>                                 |
| ? | Future<br>Planning        | <u>Advanced Care Planning</u> – <u>My Speak Up Plan</u><br><u>Canadian Virtual Hospice</u>   |